

# CANADIAN NAVAL AVIATION



1914 -1970

# Part I - The Early Years

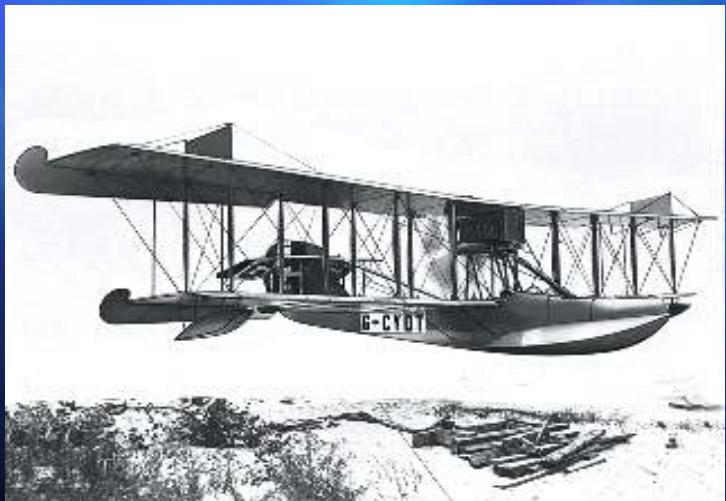


Adm. (P) Horatio Nelson

# World War I

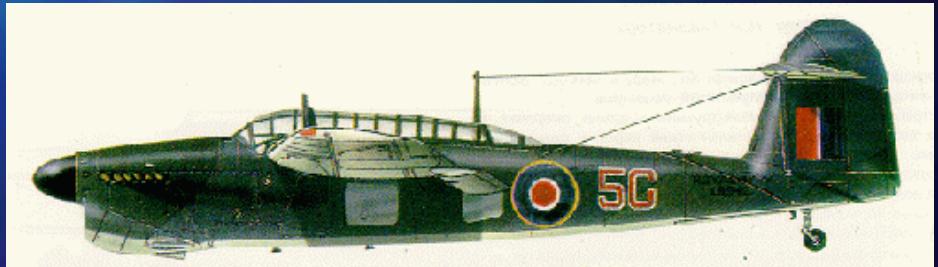
- 1914 - RNAS accepts volunteers from Canada. Require Aero-club Cert of Prof.
- 1915 - Formal Recruiting commenced.
- 1916 - Training takes place in RNAS schools.
- Total of 635 serve with RNAS.
- 1918 - RNAS and RFC form RAF.
- RCNAS formed in Sep 1918 with 64 Cadets selected.
- All recruiting and airport construction stops Dec 1918.
- Lt Byrd, USN, at Baker Point.
- 1919 - RCNAS fades away.

**US Naval Air Station  
Halifax, NS  
Aug 1918 - Jan 1919  
CO - Lt. Richard E. Byrd USN**



## PART II - WW II

- Canadians were flying in RNFAA since the beginning of the war.
- In December 1942, Admiralty proposed training RCNVR Officers as Pilots and Observers to fly with RN.
- Offer accepted March 1943.



# THE FIRST RCN CARRIERS

- RCN operated 2 Escort Carriers, HMS Nabob and HMS Puncher.
- Ships' companies were manned by RCN.
- Aircrew were RN, RCNVR.
- Nabob in service Sep 43, Puncher Feb 44.



HMS Nabob



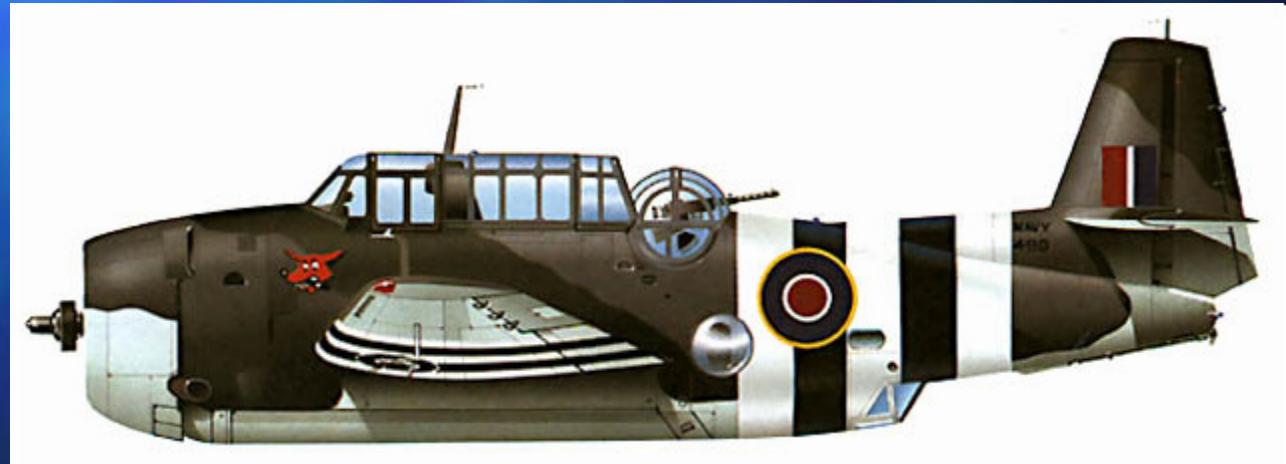
HMS Puncher

# NABOB/PUNCHER AIRCRAFT



Grumman  
Wildcat

Grumman  
Avenger



# NABOB'S BAD LUCK



- Nabob was hit in the stern by a torpedo 23Aug44.
- She was successfully towed into harbour, but dockyards were heavily tasked and it was decided not to repair her. She was used for spare parts.

# DECORATIONS AND HONOURS

circ. 260 Canadian Aircrew served with RNFAA in WW II

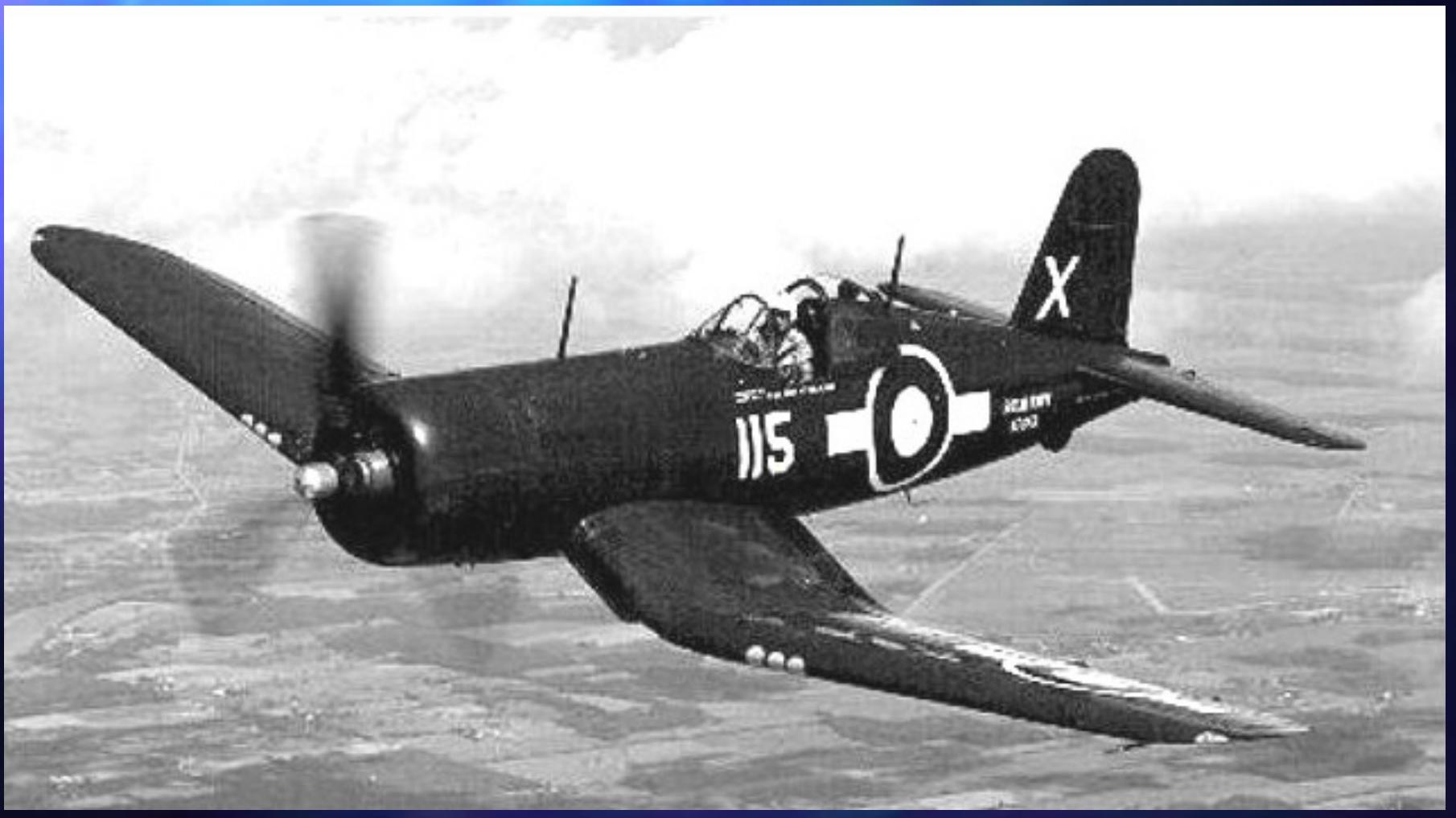
- VICTORIA CROSS - 1
- Distinguished Service Order - 1
- Distinguished Service Medal -1
- Order of the British Empire - 1
- Legion of Merit (US) - 1
- Distinguished Service Cross - 21
- Mentioned in Dispatches - 20

# Lt. Hampton Gray, VC, DSC RCNVR

- Flew Corsairs in 1841 Sqdn. from HMS Formidable.
- Led flight against Japanese warships in Onagawa Bay 9Aug45.
- Although his a/c was in flames, pressed his attack and sank Destroyer.



# RNFAA F4U Corsair (Lt. Hampton Gray, VC, DSC Markings)



# PART III - POST-WAR YEARS

## HMCS Warrior

### 1946 -1948



# HMCS Magnificent

## 1948 -1957



# Carrier Aircraft 1948 -1957



Supermarine Seafire



Fairey Firefly

Hawker  
Seafury



# Carrier Aircraft - 1948 1957



Grumman Avenger AS3

Grumman Avenger  
3W2 - AEW



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(ai871@chebucto.ns.ca)

# PART IV - 1957 - 1970

# THE BONAVENTURE YEARS



Length: 630 Ft Beam: 80 Ft Deck Ht: 25 Ft

# USS John C Stennis

**USS JOHN C. STENNIS (CVN 74)**



Length: 1092 Ft Beam: 257 Ft Deck Ht: 65 Ft

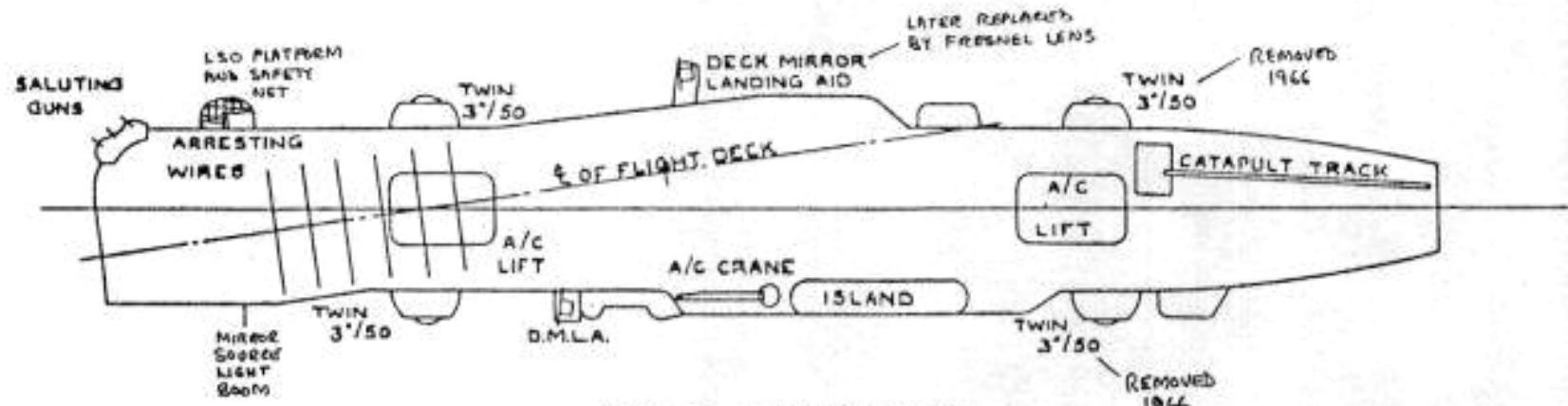
# Comparison

## USS John C Stennis with HMS Invincible

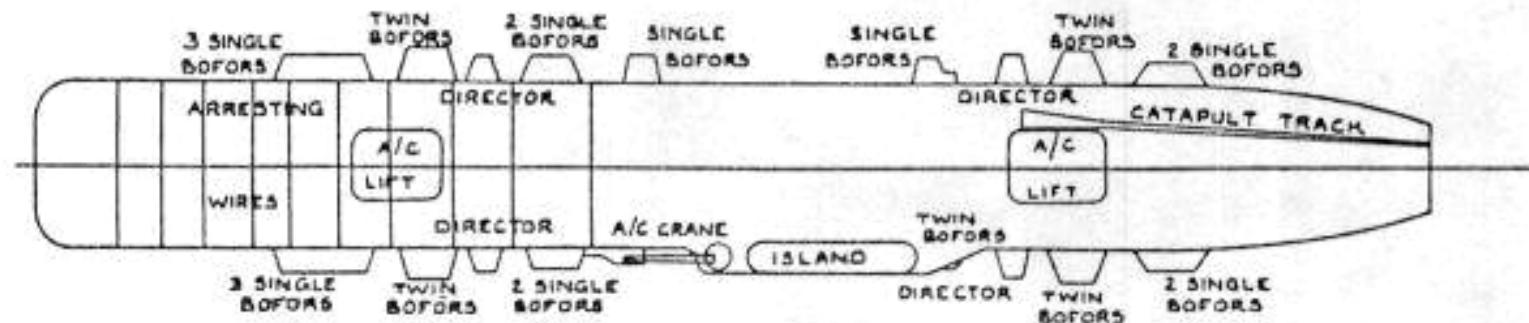


# Straight Deck vs Angled Deck

FLIGHT DECK SKETCH COMPARISON



H.M.C.S. BONAVENTURE



H.M.C.S. MAGNIFICENT

# Straight vs Angled Deck



Straight-Deck: Missed wire results in Barrier Crash

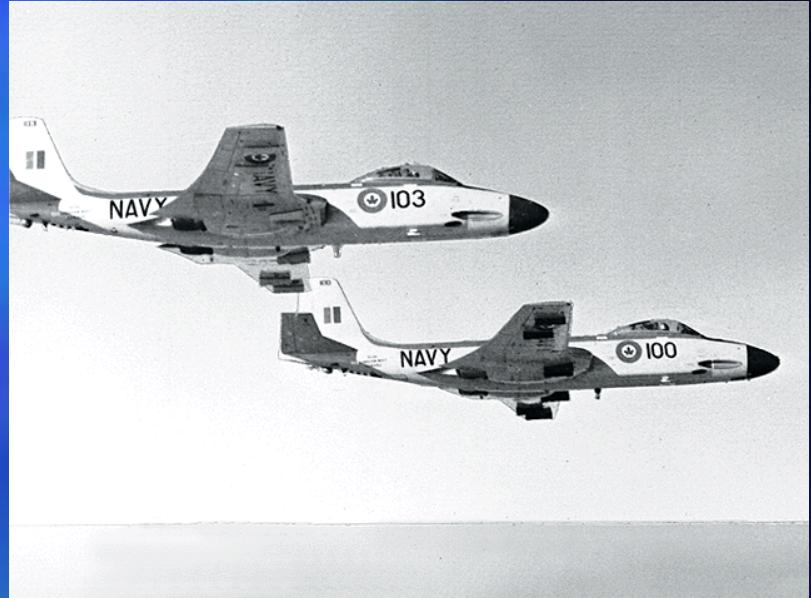
Angled-Deck allows  
for “Bolter”



# Bonaventure's Aircraft



CS2F Tracker



F2H3 Banshee



HO4S

"Pedro"

# Sea King Helicopters



In HMCS Bonaventure



In Destroyer Helicopter Ops

# Catapult Launch



# TRACKER LANDING



# Gotcha!

Tracker closing in for the kill as seen through the periscope of the RCN Submarine Onandaga



# Storm at Sea



# RCN Air Squadrons



VX10



HU21



VU32



VU33



VT40



HS50



VF870



VF871

# RCN Air Squadrons



VS880

VS881

## Carriers and Air Station



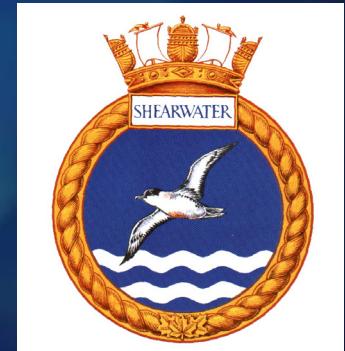
Warrior



Magnificent



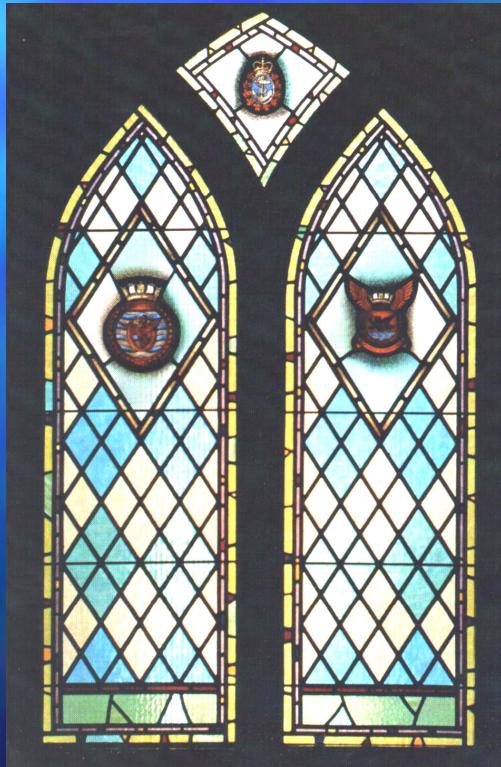
Bonaventure



Shearwater

# **IN MEMORIAM**

**From the end of WWII to 3 Jul 70, 106 RCN  
Pilots, Observers, Naval Aircrewmen, and  
Groundcrew lost their life in flying operations at  
sea and ashore.**



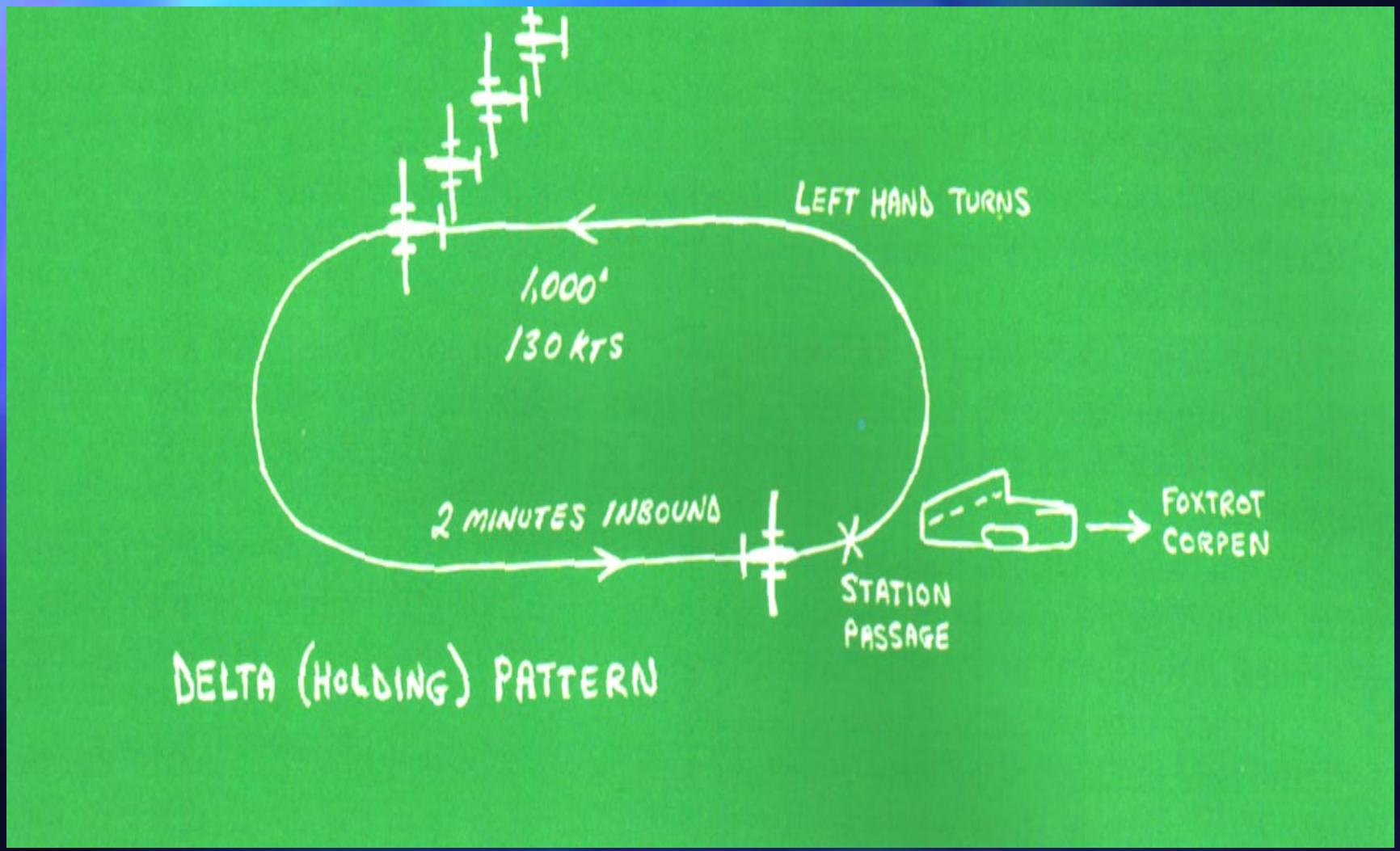
## **HMCS BONAVVENTURE (CVL 22)**



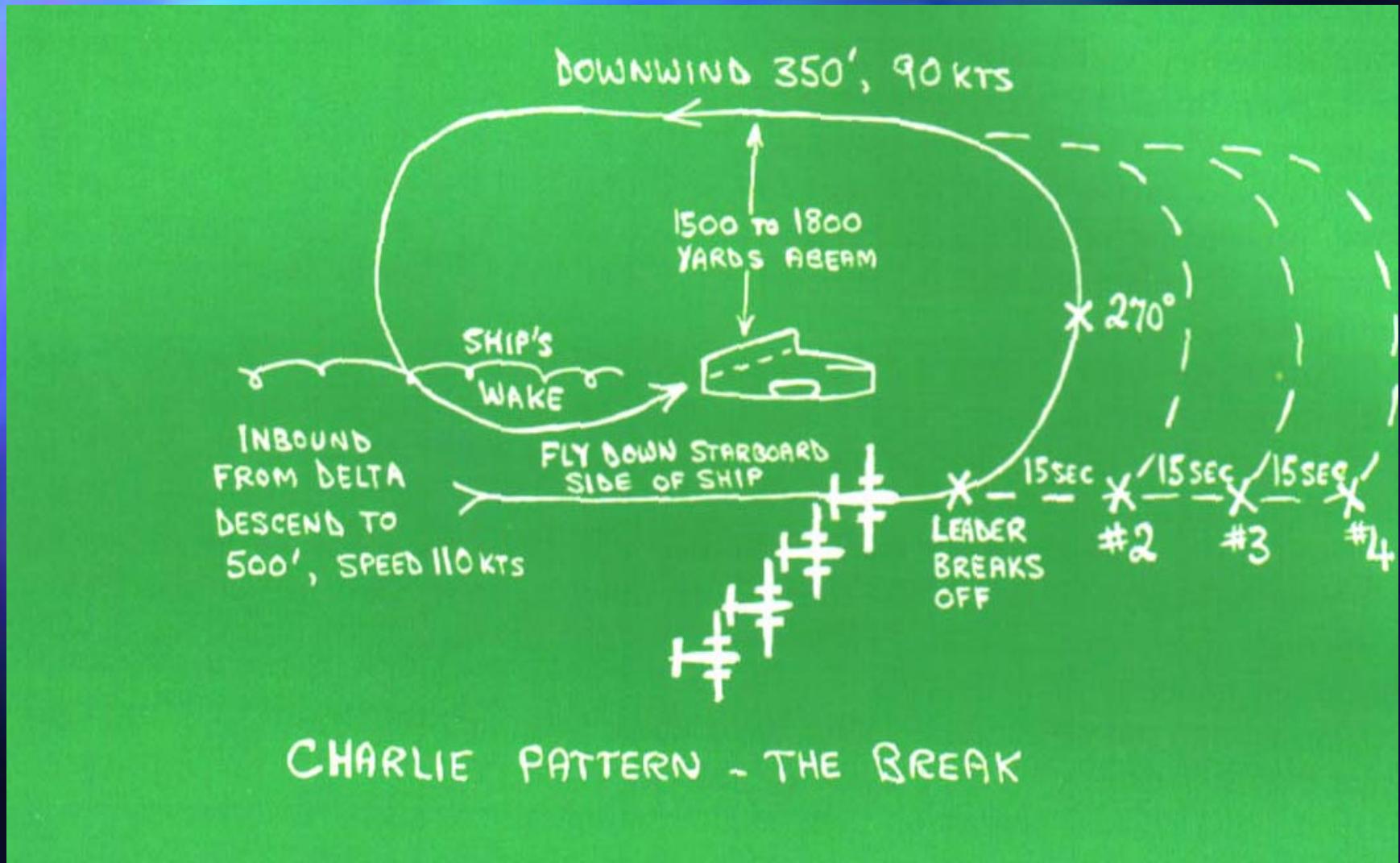
Bonaventure was de-commissioned in 1970 and sold for scrap. She had recorded 20,590 landings during her career from Jan 1957 to Jan 1970.



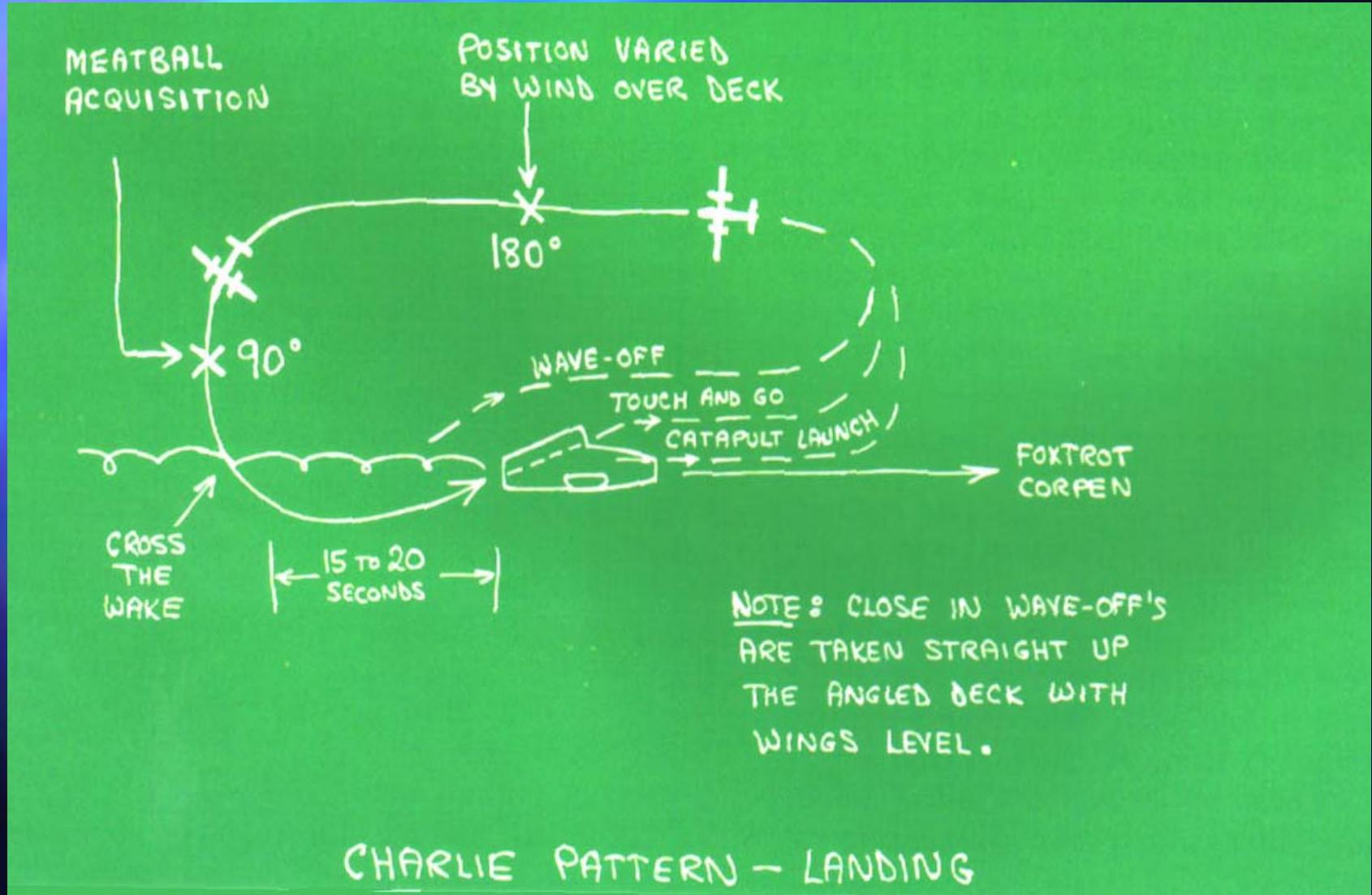
# Delta (Holding) Pattern



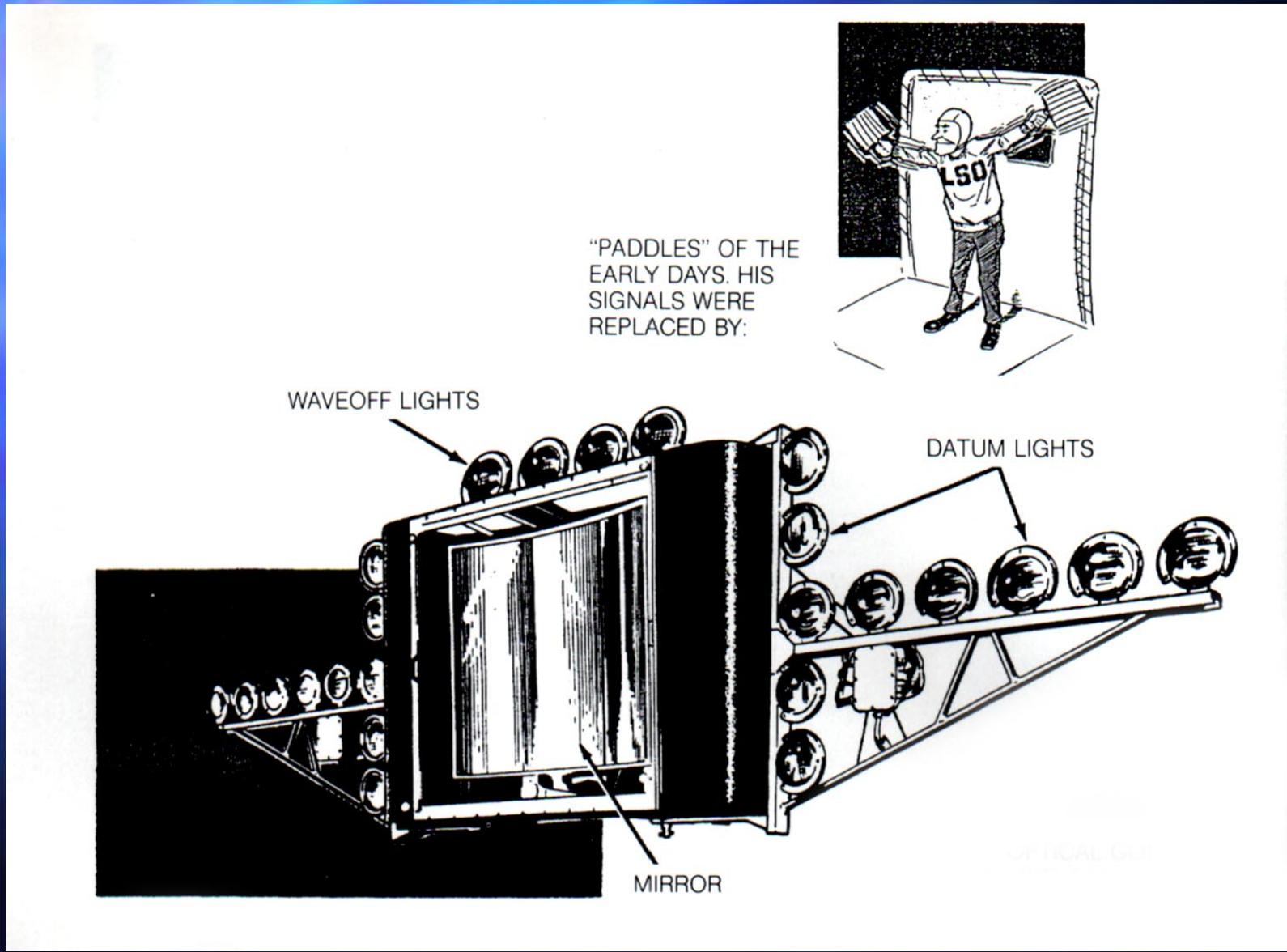
# Charlie Pattern (Break)



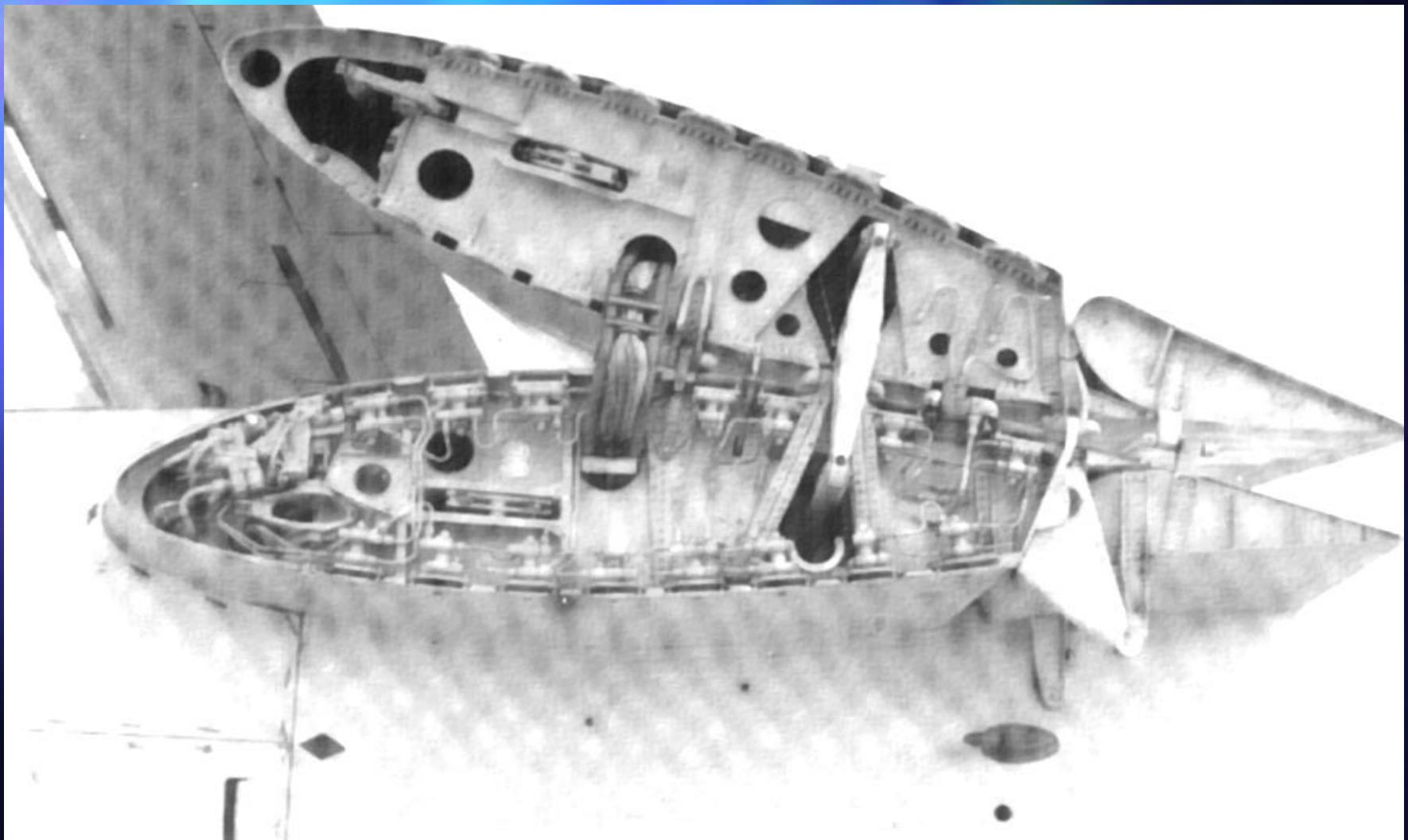
# Charlie Pattern (Landing)



# Mirror Landing System



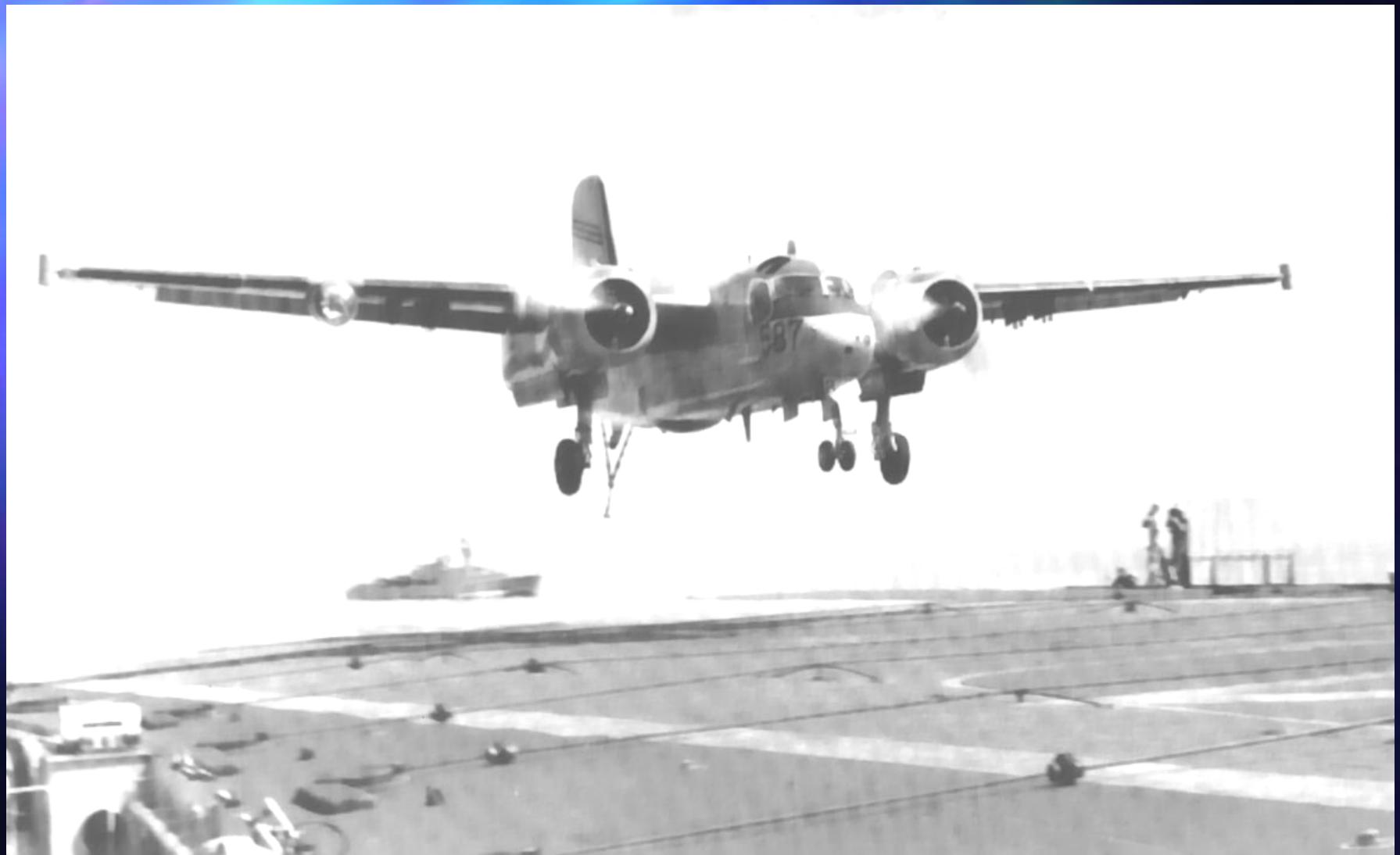
# CS2F Wing-Fold Mechanism



# Tracker Wing Spread



# Tracker Landing



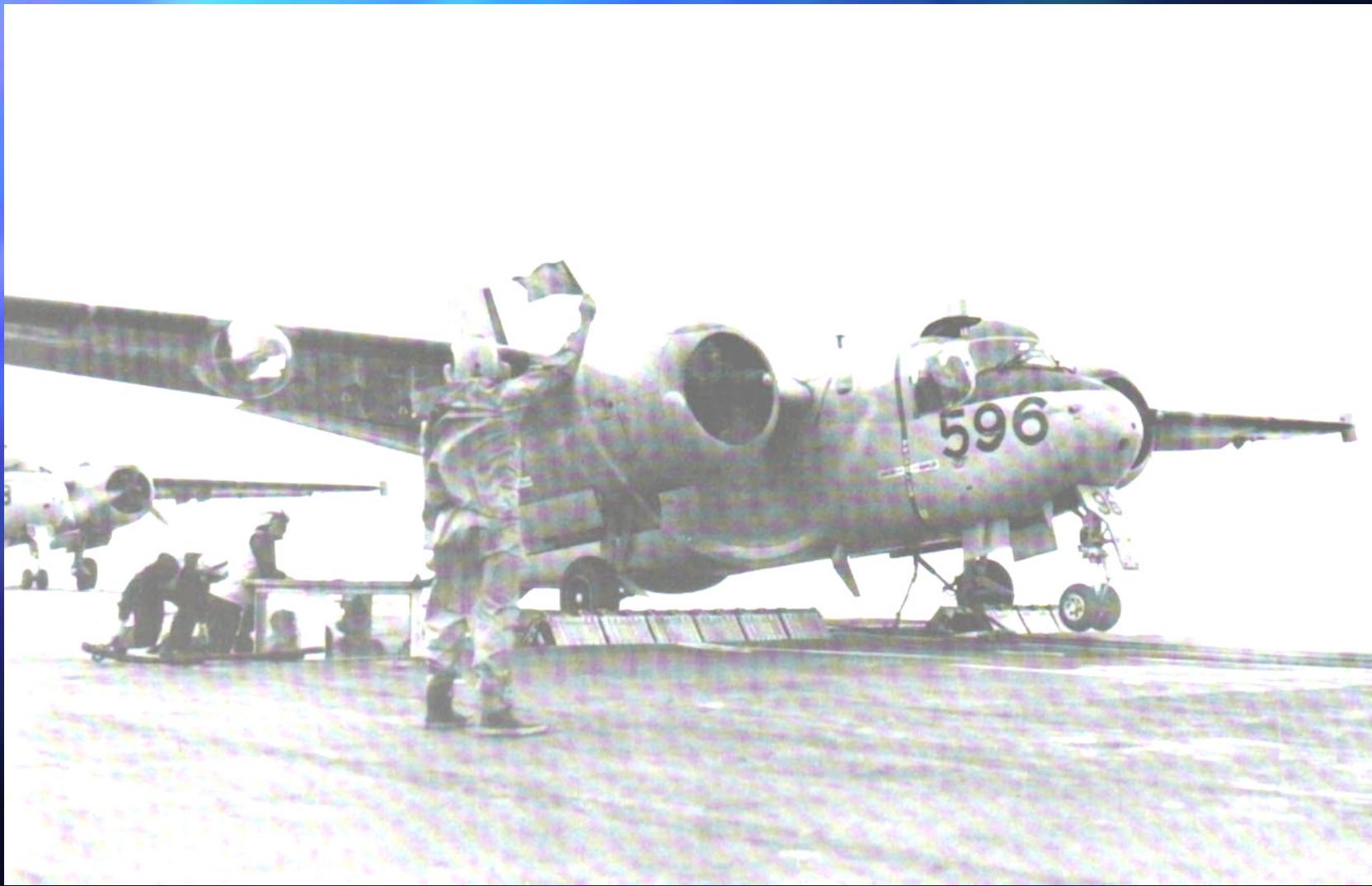
# Deck Park



# Hangar Deck



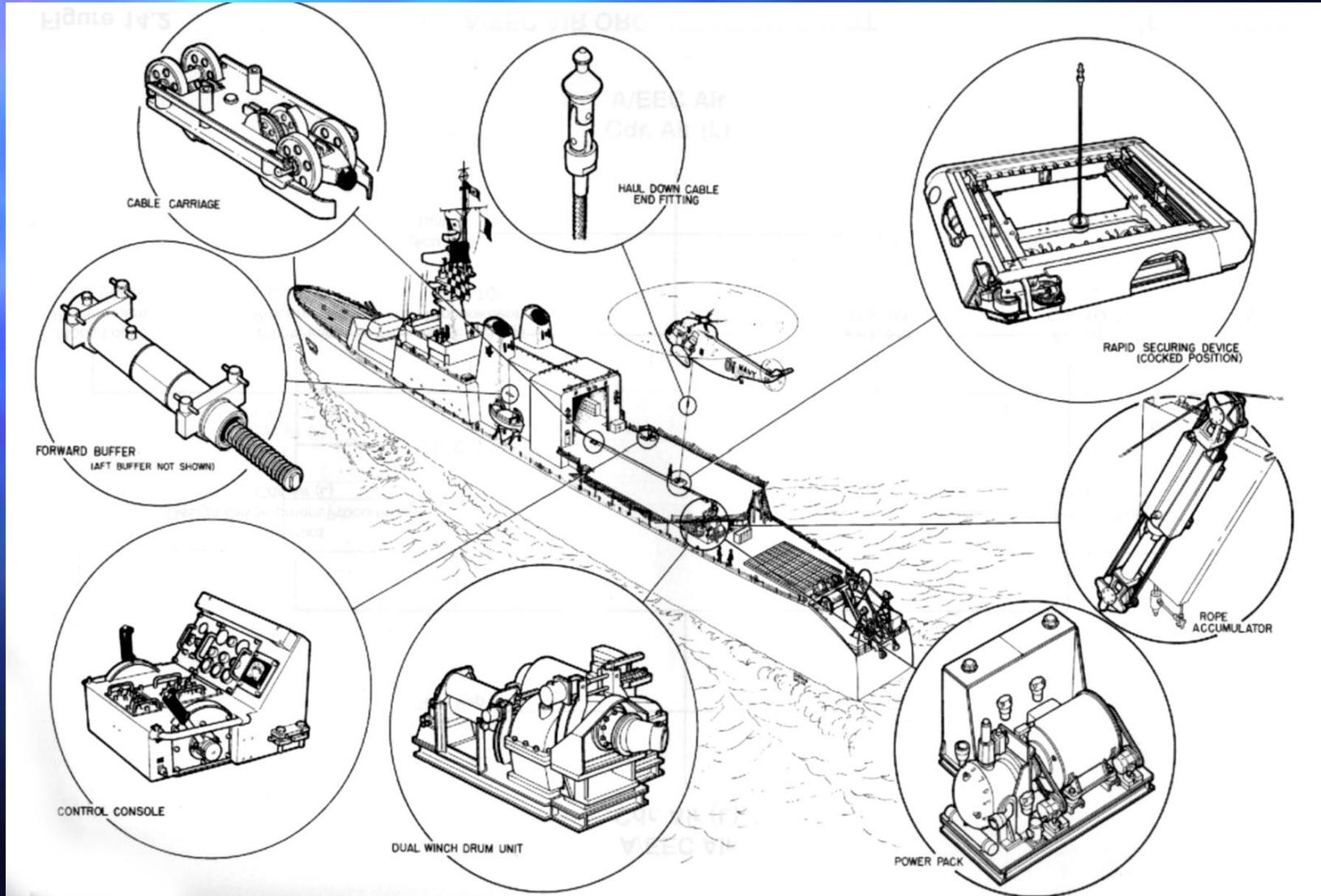
# Ready for Catapult Launch



# CS2F ASW Equipment



# “Beartrap” System



What makes a passive buoy active?

To the Boys of  
V5880  
and Bonnie.  
Good luck!  
Always  
Julie Polson



The model for  
the naming  
of the “Julie”  
ASW weapons  
system.

